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This page is one of the *Public Domain Help Pages*, which can be freely copied into fresh wiki installations and/or distributed with Foresight Wiki software; see [Help:Contents](#) for an overview of all pages.

Pages on a MediaWiki wiki are grouped into collections called "**namespaces**", which differentiate between the purpose of the pages at a high level. Pages in certain namespaces can also have special properties or behave differently when they interact with other pages.

Namespaces are indicated in page titles by prefixing the page name with "namespace:", so the prefix "Help:" in this page's title ("Help:Namespaces") indicates that this page is in the Help namespace. Note, however, that colons and prefixes can also appear in page titles *without* indicating a namespace: The page [Foo:Namespaces](#) is a page located in the [mainspace](#) because the namespace "Foo" does not exist. Similarly the page [Help:Foo:Namespaces](#) is in the "Help" namespace.

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Standard namespaces

The standard MediaWiki installation has sixteen namespaces which can contain user-generated content; there are also two special namespaces which contain pages created 'on the fly' by the MediaWiki software. The standard namespaces are organised in pairs, with each pair containing a 'subject namespace' and a 'discussion namespace'. The namespaces are numbered from zero such that all subject namespaces have even indices, and all talk namespaces have odd indices.

-2: Media

This namespace is an alias used for direct linking to media files: the link [Media:sigla-qlhe.png](#) links to just the image rather than the image description page, which would be [File:sigla-qlhe.png](#).

-1: Special

This namespace is used to group [special pages](#), reports and interfaces that are generated 'on demand' by MediaWiki and which are not directly editable. It is not possible to create pages in this namespace except by modifying or extending the MediaWiki software.

0: (Main)

Namespace zero is the 'null' namespace, commonly called the "main namespace" or "main space". This namespace typically contains the bulk of the content pages in a wiki. This namespace generally has no special properties.

1: Talk

The "Talk" namespace is the discussion namespace attached to the main space. It has no special properties.

2: User

Each user has a corresponding page in the User namespace, which is linked to from edit histories, watchlists, recent changes, etc; wherever an individual user is uniquely identified. This page, and subpages of it, can be used by users to record information about themselves or to test and draft new content. Pages of the form "`User:UserName/Foo.js`" or "`User:UserName/Foo.css`" can only be edited by the user themselves or by [administrators](#).

3: User talk

This namespace is the talkspace associated with the User namespace. Pages in this namespace are mainly used to leave messages for particular users or inform them of discussions that may be of interest to them. To facilitate this, when a page [User talk:Admin](#) is edited, whenever the user 'Admin' loads a page, a notice is displayed at the top of the page informing them of the edit:

You have [new messages](#) ([last change](#)).

This notice continues to appear until the user loads their user talk page to read the message.

4: FORwiki

This is a content namespace that is normally used for meta-discussions related to the operation and development of the wiki. It has no special properties.

5: FORwiki talk

This is a talk namespace that is normally used for discussions related to the associated content pages. It has no special properties.

6: File



The File namespace is used to store metadata for images, videos, sound files and other media accessed via the Media namespace. Each file has a corresponding page in the File namespace which is often used to hold licensing data. Linking *directly* to a page in this namespace instead includes the media file inline in the page:

`[[File:sigla-qlhe.png|right]]` produces the image to the right. See [Help:Images](#) for more details of this link syntax. To create an [internal link](#) to the file page, you need to add a colon to the front of the namespace: `[[File:sigla-qlhe.png|right]]` produces [File:sigla-qlhe.png](#). The standard MediaWiki installation has alias "Image" for File namespace - See [Namespace aliases](#).

7: File talk

This is a talk namespace that is normally used for discussions related to the associated media files. It has no special properties.

8: MediaWiki

The MediaWiki namespace is used to hold system messages and other important content. For instance, the page MediaWiki:Edit contains the text that fills the "Edit" tab at the top of every page. If that page exists, it overrides the default content, which is "edit this page". Similarly, MediaWiki:Common.css is the system message which holds the CSS code that is loaded for all users for each page. It has the special property that the entire namespace is fully protected and can only be edited by administrators.

9: MediaWiki talk

This is a talk namespace that is normally used for discussions related to the associated system messages. It has no special properties.

10: Template

The Template namespace is used to hold templates, blocks of text or wikicode that are intended to be transcluded in several other pages. To facilitate this it has the special property that it is the *default* namespace for transclusions: the wikicode `{{ Foo }}` is equivalent to `{{ Template:Foo }}`.

11: Template talk

This is a talk namespace that is normally used for discussions related to the associated template pages. It has no special properties.

12: Help

The Help namespace is usually used to hold help files, instructions and 'how-to' guides. It has no special properties.

13: Help talk

This is a talk namespace that is normally used for discussions related to the associated help pages. It has no special properties.

14: Category

The Category namespace contains categories, dynamic lists of other pages. To facilitate this, linking *directly* to a category page does not output an inline link, but instead includes the page into the associated category page. So the code `[[Category:Help]]` causes a category link to appear at the bottom of the page (at the bottom in the

box marked "Pagecategories"). Clicking on that link takes you to the category page, where this page is visible in the category list. To create an inline link to a category page, you need to add a colon to the front of the namespace: `[[:Category:Help]]` produces Category:Templates. See Help:Templates for more details on category link syntax.

15: Category talk

This is a talk namespace that is normally used for discussions related to the associated category pages. It has no special properties.

Localisation

Renaming namespaces

Canonical name	Localized name
Media	Media
Special	Special
(Main)	
Talk	Talk
User	User
User talk	User talk
Project	FORwiki
Project talk	FORwiki talk
File	File
File talk	File talk
MediaWiki	MediaWiki
MediaWiki talk	MediaWiki talk
Template	Template
Template talk	Template talk
Help	Help
Help talk	Help talk
Category	Category
Category talk	Category talk

Namespace names can be translated into languages other than English and individual namespaces can be renamed, as set by a wiki's system admins. These names are known as the 'localized' namespace names.

Custom namespaces

Some wikis may wish to organise their content in ways that do not fit into this standard set of namespaces. A wiki

may define additional namespaces to facilitate this; these namespaces behave exactly like normal namespaces, and generally have indices greater than or equal to 100. These custom namespaces generally have no special properties.

Identifying namespaces

There are a number of ways by which the namespace of a particular page can be identified:

Magic words

The **magic word** `{{NAMESPACE}}` returns the value of the namespace the page is in.

Javascript

The javascript variable `wgCanonicalNamespace` contains the full namespace name. The variable `wgNamespaceNumber` contains the numerical index of the namespace.

CSS

The `<body>` tag of the HTML page output is given two CSS classes that vary by namespace: A class `ns-#`, where `#` is the index of the namespace, and `ns-XXX`, where `XXX` is "subject" for all content namespaces, "special" for pages in the Special namespace, and "talk" for talk namespaces. So CSS code such as the following can be used to change the appearance of an object based on its namespace:

```
<source lang=css>
.ns-subject a { /* All links on content pages to be green. */
    color: #00FF00;
}
.ns-talk a { /* Links on talk pages to be blue. */
    color: #0000FF;
}
.ns-3 a { /* and links on user talk pages to be red */
    color: #FF0000;
}
</source>
```

<http://www.forwiki.eu/w/api.php?action=query&meta=siteinfo&siprop=namespaces>